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NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES

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ATTN: PRIVACY OFFICER

**THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU
MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO
THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.**

We respect our legal obligation to keep health information that identifies you private. We are obligated by law to give you notice of our privacy practices. This Notice describes how we protect your health information and what rights you have regarding it.

TREATMENT, PAYMENT, AND HEALTH CARE OPERATIONS

The most common reason why we use or disclose your health information is for treatment, payment or health care operations. Examples of how we use or disclose information for treatment purposes are: setting up an appointment for you; testing or examining your eyes; prescribing glasses, contact lenses, or eye medications and faxing them to be filled; showing you low vision aids; referring you to another doctor or clinic for eye care or low vision aids or services; or getting copies of your health information from another professional that you may have seen before us. Examples of how we use or disclose your health information for payment purposes are: asking you about your health or vision care plans, or other sources of payment; preparing and sending bills or claims; and collecting unpaid amounts (either ourselves or through a collection agency or attorney). "Health care operations" mean those administrative and managerial functions that we have to do in order to run our office. Examples of how we use or disclose your health information for health care operations are: financial or billing audits; internal quality assurance; personnel decisions; participation in managed care plans; defense of legal matters; business planning; and outside storage of our records.

We routinely use your health information inside our office for these purposes without any special permission. If we need to disclose your health information outside of our office for these reasons, we usually will not ask you for special written permission.

USES AND DISCLOSURES FOR OTHER REASONS WITHOUT PERMISSION

In some limited situations, the law allows or requires us to use or disclose your health information without your permission. Not all of these situations will apply to us; some may never come up at our office at all. Such uses or disclosures are:

- when a state or federal law mandates that certain health information be reported for a specific purpose;
- for public health purposes, such as contagious disease reporting, investigation or surveillance; and notices to and from the federal Food and Drug Administration regarding drugs or medical devices;
- disclosures to governmental authorities about victims of suspected abuse, neglect or domestic violence;
- uses and disclosures for health oversight activities, such as for the licensing of doctors; for audits by Medicare or Medicaid; or for investigation of possible violations of health care laws;
- disclosures for judicial and administrative proceedings, such as in response to subpoenas or orders of courts or administrative agencies;
- disclosures for law enforcement purposes, such as to provide information about someone who is or is suspected to be a victim of a crime; to provide information about a crime at our office; or to report a crime that happened somewhere else;
- disclosure to a medical examiner to identify a dead person or to determine the cause of death; or to funeral directors to aid in burial; or to organizations that handle organ or tissue donations;
- uses or disclosures for health related research;
- uses and disclosures to prevent a serious threat to health or safety;
- uses or disclosures for specialized government functions, such as for the protection of the president or high ranking government officials; for lawful national intelligence activities; for military purposes; or for the evaluation and health of members of the foreign service;
- disclosures of de-identified information;
- disclosures relating to worker's compensation programs;
- disclosures of a "limited data set" for research, public health, or health care operations;
- incidental disclosures that are an unavoidable by-product of permitted uses or disclosures;
- disclosures to "business associates" who perform health care operations for us and who commit to respect the privacy of your health information;
- use your health information in a Health Information Exchange (HIE) system.

Unless you object, we will also share relevant information about your care with your family or friends who are helping you with your eye care.

APPOINTMENT REMINDERS

We may call, text or write to remind you of scheduled appointments, or that it is time to make a routine appointment. We may also call, text or write to notify you of other treatments or services available at our office that might help you. Unless you tell us otherwise, we may mail an appointment reminder on a post card, and/or send an email to a provided address, text message to a mobile phone, leave a reminder message on your home answering machine or with someone who answers your phone if you are not home.

OTHER USES AND DISCLOSURES

We will not make any other uses or disclosures of your health information unless you sign a written "authorization form." The content of an "authorization form" is determined by federal law. Sometimes, we may initiate the authorization process if the use or disclosure is our idea. Sometimes, you may initiate the process if it's your idea for us to send your information to someone else. Typically, in this situation you will give us a properly completed authorization form, or you can use one of ours.

If we initiate the process and ask you to sign an authorization form, you do not have to sign it. If you do not sign the authorization, we cannot make the use or disclosure. If you do sign one, you may revoke it

at any time unless we have already acted in reliance upon it. Revocations must be in writing. Send them to the office contact person named at the beginning of this Notice, or “attention acting HIPAA Privacy Officer.”

You have the right to be notified of unauthorized access of your protected health information.

MARKETING

We will not sell or otherwise transfer your health information for marketing purposes without your specific authorization of that transaction. We will use your information for our own marketing purposes such as newsletters, promotions, product announcements, and changes in the practice that affect your care. We will get your authorization first for written or electronic communications in which we are receiving financial remuneration from outside sources.

YOUR RIGHTS REGARDING YOUR HEALTH INFORMATION

The law gives you many rights regarding your health information. You can:

- ask us to restrict access to information regarding your visit to your insurance carrier if you pay out of pocket in full for the product or service. This does not include services and items filed that go toward meeting deductible limits for insurance coverage.
- ask us not use your information to contact you regarding charitable or fundraising activities.
- ask us to give you a copy of your records in a suitable electronic format. Sending information in an unencrypted email carries risk of interception and unauthorized access. We reserve the right to be compensated for providing information in written or electronic forms.
- ask us to restrict our uses and disclosures for purposes of treatment (except emergency treatment), payment or health care operations. We do not have to agree to do this, but if we agree, we must honor the restrictions that you want. To ask for a restriction, send a written request to the office contact person at the address, fax or E Mail shown at the beginning of this Notice.
- ask us to communicate with you in a confidential way, such as by phoning you at work rather than at home, by mailing health information to a different address, or by using E mail to your personal E Mail address. We will accommodate these requests if they are reasonable, and if you pay us for any extra cost. If you want to ask for confidential communications, send a written request to the office contact person at the address, fax or E mail shown at the beginning of this Notice.
- ask to see or to get photocopies of your health information. By law, there are a few limited situations in which we can refuse to permit access or copying. For the most part, however, you will be able to review or have a copy of your health information within 30 days of asking us (or sixty days if the information is stored off-site). You may have to pay for photocopies in advance. If we deny your request, we will send you a written explanation, and instructions about how to get an impartial review of our denial if one is legally available. By law, we can have one 30 day extension of the time for us to give you access or photocopies if we send you a written notice of the extension. If you want to review or get photocopies of your health information, send a written request to the office contact person at the address, fax or E mail shown at the beginning of this Notice.
- ask us to amend your health information if you think that it is incorrect or incomplete. If we agree, we will amend the information within 60 days from when you ask us. We will send the corrected information to persons who we know got the wrong information, and others that you specify. If we do not agree, you can write a statement of your position, and we will include it with your health information along with any rebuttal statement that we may write. Once your statement of position and/or our rebuttal is included in your health information, we will send it along whenever we make a permitted disclosure of your health information. By law, we can have one 30 day extension of time to consider a request for amendment if we notify you in writing of the extension. If you want to ask us to amend your health information, send a written request, including your reasons for the amendment, to the office contact person at the address, fax or E mail shown at the beginning of this Notice.

- get a list of the disclosures that we have made of your health information within the past six years (or a shorter period if you want). By law, the list will not include: disclosures for purposes of treatment, payment or health care operations; disclosures with your authorization; incidental disclosures; disclosures required by law; and some other limited disclosures. You are entitled to one such list per year without charge. If you want more frequent lists, you will have to pay for them in advance. We will usually respond to your request within 60 days of receiving it, but by law we can have one 30 day extension of time if we notify you of the extension in writing. If you want a list, send a written request to the office contact person at the address, fax or E mail shown at the beginning of this Notice.
- get additional paper copies of this Notice of Privacy Practices upon request. It does not matter whether you got one electronically or in paper form already. If you want additional paper copies, send a written request to the office contact person at the address, fax or E mail shown at the beginning of this Notice.

OUR NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES

By law, we must abide by the terms of this Notice of Privacy Practices until we choose to change it. We reserve the right to change this notice at any time as allowed by law. If we change this Notice, the new privacy practices will apply to your health information that we already have as well as to such information that we may generate in the future. If we change our Notice of Privacy Practices, we will post the new notice in our office, have copies available in our office, and post it on our Web site.

COMPLAINTS

If you think that we have not properly respected the privacy of your health information, you are free to complain to us or the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office for Civil Rights. We will not retaliate against you if you make a complaint. If you want to complain to us, send a written complaint to the office contact person at the address, fax or E mail shown at the beginning of this Notice. If you prefer, you can discuss your complaint in person or by phone.

FOR MORE INFORMATION

If you want more information about our privacy practices, call or visit the office contact person at the address or phone number shown at the beginning of this Notice, or send correspondences to “Acting HIPAA Privacy Officer.”

Addendum 2-2026

Special Privacy Protections for Certain Health Information We are **not primarily a substance use disorder (SUD) treatment program. We may receive and maintain SUD-related information incidentally** (e.g., referrals, history, meds, labs) and that information we maintain may be subject to additional federal privacy protections, including records related to the diagnosis, treatment, or referral for treatment of a substance use disorder. These records are protected by federal law (42 C.F.R. Part 2), which, in some cases, is more restrictive than HIPAA. When these stricter rules apply, we follow them.

How We May Use and Disclose Health Information We may use and disclose your health information for treatment, payment, and health care operations. When information includes substance use disorder records, additional legal requirements may apply, including your written consent before using or disclosing that information.

Limits on Use of Substance Use Disorder Records Federal law places **strict limits** on how substance use disorder records may be used or disclosed. Substance use disorder records cannot be used or disclosed to initiate or substantiate civil, criminal, administrative, or legislative proceedings without written consent or a qualifying court order.

Authorization and Consent Certain uses and disclosures require written authorization. You may revoke authorization at any time by written request, except where already relied upon. If your health information includes substance use disorder records, your authorization may allow us to use and

disclose that information for **treatment, payment, and health care operations**, as permitted by law.

Your Rights Regarding Your Health Information You have rights to inspect, access, amend, request restrictions, request confidential communications, and receive an accounting of disclosures, as permitted by law.

Redisclosure Notice If your health information is disclosed to another party, that party may be permitted to **redisclose** the information, and it may no longer be protected by HIPAA. However, **substance use disorder records** may continue to be protected by federal law even after disclosure, depending on the circumstances.

Public Health and De-Identified Information We may disclose **de-identified health information** for public health, research, or health care operations purposes as permitted by law. De-identified information does not identify you and cannot reasonably be used to identify you.

Fundraising Communications We may contact you for **fundraising purposes**. You have the right to **opt out** of receiving fundraising communications at any time. Your decision to opt out will **not affect your access to care**.

Complaints and Enforcement If you believe your privacy rights have been violated, you may file a complaint with us or with the **U.S. Department of Health and Human Services**. You will not be retaliated against for filing a complaint.

Changes to This Notice We reserve the right to change this Notice of Privacy Practices at any time. Any changes will apply to all health information we maintain. The current version of this Notice will be available upon request and on our website.